**Chapter 19 Study Guide Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

1. List three things that made the south a good place to grow cash crops.

a.

b.

c.

2. What were the economies of the North and South based on?

3. How did the cotton gin affect cotton growing in the south? List three ways.

a.

b.

c.

4. What was the Industrial Revolution?

5. Why didn’t the South support the building of roads and canals in the North?

6. What was the main method of transportation for goods in the South?

7. What was the most efficient way to transport goods in the North after 1850?

8. What did Southerners invest their money in? What didn’t they invest their money in?

9. Which natural feature of the North provided power for mills and factories?

10. What machine did Samuel Slater “bring” from England to help start Northern industries?

11. How was life different for African Americans in the North as compared to the South?

12. Which part of Southern society became the political leaders?

13. What happened in Northern Europe that made immigration to the U.S. so popular from 1840-1860?

14. How did the number of miles of railroad lines in the North compare to the South by 1860?

15. What attracted European immigrants to the North instead of the South? List three factors.

a.

b.

c.

16. What is an agrarian? What is and industrialist?

17. Why did women leave their homes on farms to work in factories?

a.

b.

c.

18. What are interchangeable parts?

19. Why did African Americans start their own schools?

20. Why did Northerners dislike European immigrants?