Multiplication as Repeated Addition

Complete.

1.

2 groups of _____

5 + _____ = _____

2 × _____ = _____

2.

3 groups of _____

4 + _____ + _____ = _____
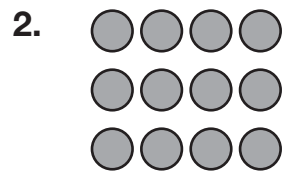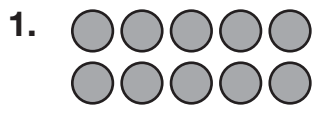
3 × _____ = _____

3. 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 = 5 × _____

4. _____ + _____ + _____ = 3 × 8

5. 9 + _____ + _____ = _____ × 9

6. 7 + 7 + 7 + 7 = _____ × _____

Write +, −, or × for each ☐ .

7. 5 ☐ 4 = 9

8. 6 ☐ 2 = 12

9. 7 ☐ 3 = 4

10. 3 ☐ 3 = 9

11. 8 ☐ 6 = 2

12. 3 ☐ 3 = 6

13. Reason Marlon has 4 cards, Jake has 4 cards, and Sam has 3 cards. Can you write a multiplication sentence to find how many cards they have in all? Explain.

_____

_____

14. Write a Problem Draw a picture that shows equal groups. Then write an addition sentence and a multiplication sentence for your picture.

15. Which is equal to 6 + 6 + 6 + 6?

    A 6 × 3   **B** 3 × 6   **C** 4 × 6   **D** 6 × 5