Mental Math

Show how you can use mental math to add or subtract.

Estimated Population in Millions

| City | State | Population |
|-------------|------------|-------------|
| San Antonio | Texas | 1.4 million |
| Phoenix | Arizona | 1.6 million |
| San Diego | California | 1.3 million |
| Chicago | Illinois | 2.7 million |

- 3. How many more people live in Phoenix than live in San Antonio?
- 4. How many people live in San Diego and Chicago combined? ____
- 5. A hotel bought 56.4 lb of apples in August from a local orchard. In September, the hotel purchased an additional 52.34 lb of apples and 32.26 lb of strawberries. How many pounds of fruit did the hotel buy?
 - **A** 132 lbs
- **B** 141 lbs
- **C** 139 lbs
- **D** 140.5 lbs
- **6. Explain It** Write the definition and give an example of the Commutative Property of Addition using decimal numbers.